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## RESUME

### ***Viktor Attila SOÓS***

**“It is the permanent joy of faith that compels me to work for the souls among the Hungarian refugees.” Mindszenty’s Patriotism and Loyalty to the Church and to Historical Hungary, His Homeland**

All throughout his life, József Mindszenty spoke for those persecuted and in defence of fundamental human rights. He considered it his humanitarian and pastoral duty to stand by the Hungarians of the Carpathian Basin and defend the citizens of his historical homeland. He did his duty with a prelate’s responsibility, taking a courageous stance. It was never the desire for political gains or influence over public life that motivated József Mindszenty. Rather, he was always driven by the need to decry inhumanity and especially by his respect for man as God’s creature.

### ***Mária GYETVAI***

**A Noteworthy Attempt: Austro-Hungarian Administration in Bosnia-Herzegovina. The Kállay Era**

There have been praiseworthy attempts in Hungarian historiography to introduce a more nuanced judgement concerning the Age of Dualism, which brought an unparalleled economic and social boom as well as previously unknown threats for Hungary. Consequently, more attention is directed at the most influential Hungarian politicians of the era: in addition to the eternal figure of Ferenc Deák, also to Gyula Andrassy and Kálmán Tisza. Regrettably, there is still little mention of an important member of the contemporary generation of politicians, whose significance rivalled that of Andrassy: Béni Kállay, the common Minister of Finances of Austria-Hungary, who was also the governor of Bosnia-Herzegovina. A possible explanation, though by no means an excuse, is that Kállay performed his political activities mostly outside the borders of Hungary. With the South Slav crisis and the advancement of the Islam, it may be instructive to take a look at the experiences and lessons that can be gathered from his exceptionally long service of 20 years as governor of Bosnia-Herzegovina.

### ***István FRIED***

**Maria Theresa of Austria through the Eyes of Hungarian Writers**

That the reign of Maria Theresa of Austria was the dawn of a new era for the Hungarian literature and scholarship was never disputed by the contemporaries. A series of poems, memoirs and biographies celebrated the greatest lady of the Habsburgs in her life and

mourned for her bitterly in her death. The Hungarian literature of the second half of the 18th century could not praise her enough though some of these authors did not fail to shed light on her faults and mistakes, either.

However, two Hungarian writers, György Bessenyei and Ferenc Kazinczy found an explanation that could be used as an excuse for her, and they would much rather blame the spirit of the age than the intentions of the monarch.

A retrospective assessment allowed for the consideration of other aspects as well. These aspects show that the Queen's memory has not faded, but that she has been attributed a specific place in the history of Hungarian history and education.

### ***Miriám SÁNTA***

#### **Expressionism in the Early Short Stories of Áron Tamási**

This paper contextualises and analyses the early works of Áron Tamási between 1922 and 1923. These short stories belong to the Hungarian peasant-expressionism movement, a unique stream of the avant-garde literature of the era. Following Richard Murphy's analysis of the European avant-garde, I demonstrate how realism, melodrama and expressionism highlight the intensity of this prose. I also focus on the relations between body and soul, reality and mysticism, violence and peace, social issues, the depiction of poverty and post-war Szekler society presented in the short stories in question.

### ***Ambrus MISKOLCZY***

#### **Development Theories – Without Development? Romania's Quest between the Two World Wars**

The unresolved issues of poverty and the agricultural sector undermined the parliamentary system in Romania and intensified the fragmentation of the political parties. As the individual economic sectors grew to the detriment of the agriculture, there was a substantial temptation to redistribute the wealth created by speculation and political influence.

## **A SZEMLE ROVAT FORRÁSAI**

Erdélyi Múzeum  
(Románia)

Ethnic and Racial Studies  
(Egyesült Királyság)

Europa Ethnica  
(Ausztria)

Historický časopis  
(Szlovákia)

Korunk  
(Románia)

Internetes források:

[www.deutschlandfunkkultur.de](http://www.deutschlandfunkkultur.de)

[http://konyves.blog.hu/2017/09/09/miljenko\\_jergovic](http://konyves.blog.hu/2017/09/09/miljenko_jergovic);

<http://www.litera.hu/hirek/miljenko-jergovic>

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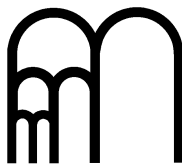
Hungarológiai Doktori Iskola, Babeş-Bolyai Tudományegyetem,  
Kolozsvár

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## Pro Minoritate 2017. ősz

### Lőrincz Csaba-díj

BAKK Miklós: A nemzet a 21. században

### A Nagy Háború

NAGY Adrienn: A „Nagy Háború” az egyéni emlékezetek tükrében

SZÜTS István Gergely: Egy káplán patriálásai, 1919–1922

### Reformáció 500

KULCSÁR Beáta: Rabbi a keresztény templomban. „Zsidóvallási felolvasás” az unitáriusoknál (1903)

VERESS Emese-Gyöngyvér: A transzilván próféta

### Wesselényi Kata – a hitben élő református nagyasszony

BUZOGÁNY Dezső: A ház asszonya a háttérország heroinája. Deé Nagy Anikó Wesselényi Kata-könyve

NÉMETH Zsolt: „És példa lések [...] mindennek” (51. zsolttár). Wesselényi Kata krisztusi élete

TONK Márton: Esetem Wesselényi Katával, no meg jóatyámmal. Gondolatok Deé Nagy Anikó új kötetének bemutatóján

### Szemle

LAMBRU, Steliu: Pásztorokból románok

Rostás Zoltán – Salamon Márton László: „*Transhumață*” *interbelică în Balcani. Studii și articole despre aromâni în publicațiile școlii gustiene în anii 1930*, Editura Eikon, București, 2017

TÓTH GÖDRI Iringó: Életrajz – túl a helyi jellegen

Fodor János: *Bernády György. Politikai életrajz*, Lector Kiadó – Dr. Bernády György Közművelődési Alapítvány – Erdélyi Múzeum-Egyesület, Marosvásárhely–Kolozsvár, 2017